# Template for Cochrane Plain language summaries

NOTE: this is a test version. Links are not currently active.

Open the full guidance here: <https://training.cochrane.org/pls-template-and-guide-user-testing>.

Use the table of contents to navigate to guidance on specific sections.

This template:

* outlines the structure you should use for your Plain language summary;
* provides brief guidance on what each section should cover; and
* suggests text for you to use.

For more detailed guidance and examples, and advice on writing in plain language, refer to the relevant sections in the document, Guidance for writing a Cochrane Plain language summary.

How to use this template

* Write your text in the boxes (don’t write over the headings).
* The text underneath the boxes is for guidance.
* When you’ve written your text, copy and paste each section into Review Manager.
* Check your work against the guidance and then ask someone else to read it.
* You may need to adjust the line spacing in Review Manager and format bullet points (see full guidance);
* or write your text directly into Review Manager using the headings and following the guidance below.

**Word limit:** 400 to 850 words, including the title.

**Write your PLS title here**

Write the main review question in plain language.

Examples of text you could use:

What are the benefits and risks of intervention for [treating] condition?

Interventiona or intervention b: which works better to treat condition?

Link to full guidance section on Title

**Key messages**

Write your text here

Add at least 2 and no more than 3 bullet points that summarize the main findings and implications of the review.

**Explain any technical terms that appear in the key messages.** The key messages will likely be read first and they might be the only part of the summary that some people read. Do not use any terms that your readers might not understand. Even if you explain those technical terms later in the summary, you should also explain them in the key messages.

Do not make any recommendations about whether or not a treatment should be used.

Link to full guidance section on Key messages

**Write your tailored heading here for introduction to the review topic**

Write your text here

Replace the heading for this section with heading(s) tailored to the review. Briefly explain what the review is about and why it is important.

Make sure that you:

* avoid acronyms and abbreviations (or introduce and explain them if you need to use them); and
* define any technical terms you use.

Example of text you could use:

**What is condition?**

Condition is a [common/rare] condition that affects relevant part of the body. It is caused by

brief explanation of cause. People with condition [can] experience symptoms.

**How is condition treated**?

Treatments for condition include:

* intervention a
* intervention b

Link to full guidance section on Introduction to the review topic

If you need another section to explain something, for example, types of treatment or outcomes, use the next box, otherwise ignore it.

**Write your optional tailored heading here**

Write your text here

**What did we want to find out?**

Write your text here

Briefly explain the review aims.

Example of text you could use:

We wanted to find out if intervention a was better than intervention b to improve:

* outcome 1
* outcome 2

We also wanted to find out if intervention a was associated with any unwanted effects.

Link to full guidance section on What did we want to find out?

**What did we do?**Write your text here

Briefly mention the review methods (for example, that the review involved searching for studies with specific characteristics, summarizing their results and evaluating the evidence).

Example of text you could use:

We searched for studies that looked at/investigated/examined intervention a compared with intervention b in population.

We compared and summarized the results of the studies and rated our confidence in the evidence, based on factors such as study methods and sizes.

Link to full guidance section on What did we do?

**What did we find?**

Write your text here

Write about:

* the main characteristics of the studies that were included in the review.

Example of text you could use to report study characteristics:

We found number of studies that involved number of people with condition and lasted study duration.

* the main results of the review (those presented in the Summary of findings table(s) and the Abstract).

Reminder: **do not**:

* report summary statistics and confidence intervals
* use ‘low/moderate/high-certainty evidence’.

Link to full guidance section on What did we find?

You can add another heading to present your results if you need to.

**Main results** (optional heading)

Write your text here

**What are the limitations of the evidence?**

Write your text here

Mention the main limitations of the evidence.

Reminder: **do not** use technical phrases like ‘risk of bias’ or ‘low-certainty evidence’. See full guidance for ways to express the limitations of the evidence in plain language.

Link to full guidance section on What are the limitations of the evidence?

**How up to date is this evidence?**

Write your text here

State the month and year when studies were searched for.

Example of text you could use:

[This review updates our previous review.] The evidence is up to date to month and year of search.

Link to full guidance section on How up to date is this evidence?